

NOTES ON
IRISH PEWTERERS

(With Illustrations of their Marks where known)

TO WHICH IS ADDED A LIST OF BRAZIERERS

*A Paper read before the Royal Society of Antiquaries of
Ireland, 12 December 1916*

BY

HOWARD HERSCHEL COTTERELL

F.R.Hist.S., F.S.G., *Fellow*

Author of "YORK PEWTERERS," "WEST-COUNTRY PEWTERERS," &c.

AND

M. S. DUDLEY WESTROPP, M.R.I.A.

Of the National Museum, Dublin

Author of "NOTES ON IRISH GLASS," &c.

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IRISH PEWTERERS

By HOWARD HERSCHEL COTTERELL, F.R.HIST.S., F.S.G., *Fellow*,
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(Read 12 DECEMBER 1916)

IN compiling these notes much care has been bestowed for a seemingly small result. But when one considers that absolutely nothing in the nature of a series of records has been discovered ; that the various items of information have been sought out individually from many various sources, and have been brought together to form the following pages ; further, that nothing has been published relating to what at one time must have been an industry of some importance in Ireland—as it was in England, Scotland, and on the Continent : it seems advisable to place these notes on record, in the hope that interest in the subject may be aroused thereby, and that they may be the means of adding to our knowledge of the work of the Irish Pewterers. With this purpose in view the compilers would welcome further information, either with regard to pewterers and their marks, or to the ordinances and regulations governing the craft in Ireland. Such information might be sent either to Mr Westropp at the National Museum, Dublin, or to Mr Cotterell at Buchanan Road, Walsall, Staffs.

At the end has been added a list of braziers, many of whom were pewterers as well, as will at once be seen by comparison of the two lists. It is highly probable that many others in this list plied the trade of pewterer in addition to that of brazier.

The early history of the pewterers' craft in Ireland is shrouded in almost impenetrable mystery, and while one sees the Pewterers' Guilds of London, Edinburgh, and York existing as flourishing institutions, governed by their own regulations and ordinances, each controlled by its own master and wardens, yet no such guild, so far as is at present known, existed *separately* for the *pewterers* of Dublin or Cork, or even of Ireland. In Dublin they formed one of the trades comprised in the Guild of Smiths, and in Cork they were one of the units embraced in the Society of Goldsmiths. This is shown by the following extract :—

“ On May 31st, 1656, John Sharpe, goldsmith ; Robert
“ Goble, brazier ; Edward Goble, brazier ; John Hawkins,
“ sadler ; Thomas Holmes, sadler ; & Robert Philipps, sadler ;
“ were appointed trustees for the Society of goldsmiths,

Of later references to the craft the following may be of interest :—

Irish Statutes, 9 Will. III, c. xiv (1697).

An Act (of which the following is an epitome) for the redress of certain abuses in making pewter and brass.

“Whereas much pewter & brass is made, wrought and vended in this Kingdom which is not of such fine metal as ought to be, it is enacted . . . that Pewterers & Braziers are not to sell or change new or old pewter save in open fairs or markets or in their own public shops or houses.

“New pewter or brass vessels are to be of as good fine metal as those cast in London.

“No metal to be seized or forfeited except such as is in possession of a person using the trade.

“Hollow-wares of lay metal are to be according to the assize of lay metal wrought in London.

“Makers are to have their own particular marks.

“None to use false beams or weights.

“Masters & Wardens of the Craft or expert persons appointed by magistrates of Cities, may search & seize suspected goods & apprehend the offenders.”

This last paragraph, which speaks of “Masters & Wardens of the Craft,” would seem rather to point to separate guilds of pewterers, but this is not supported by any of the evidence to hand: we must apparently interpret the words as referring to the Masters and Wardens of those larger fraternities of which the pewterers and braziers were but units, as in the cases of Cork, Dublin, and Youghal cited above.

The *Dublin Intelligence* of 24 January 1713, gives the following :—

“Whereas several broakers (sic), tinkers & hawkers go about from house to house in this City & Suburbs selling & changing new and old pewter & brass, whereby many are much imposed upon & cheated & many houses robbed of pewter & brass. This is to give notice that whosoever shall find any of the said persons either buying, selling, or changing new or old brass or pewter, or any tinker casting spoons, or giving notice to any of the pewterers that keep shops, so that the offenders may be brought to justice, shall not only have half the value of such unlawful pewter that shall be so found, but also 20/- & the poor of the parish 20/- more, for every dish, plate, porringer, tankard, quart, spoon or any other piece of pewter or brass they can prove was bought, sold or changed by them as aforesaid contrary to

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“ an Act of Parliament entitled ‘ An Act for the redress of
“ ‘ certain abuses in making pewter & brass.’ ” (*See preceding
extract*).

This Act is again referred to in *Lloyd's News Letter* for 9, 20 and
23 February 1714 :—

“ A warning to the Publick against counterfit Pewter
“ which is made & sold in Cork, Limerick, Birr, Waterford,
“ Kilkenny, Galway, Lorganclinbrasil (sic) & other places in
“ this Kingdom contrary to an Act of Parliament in force in
“ this realm since the year 1697, entitled, an Act for the redress
“ of certain abuses in making Pewter & Brass, 9. Will. III,
“ Chap. xiv. That since the commencement of the aforesaid
“ Act, it is found by computation that there has been sold in
“ this Kingdom as much coarse, adulterated pewter, as
“ amounted to £20,000, which when sold again will not be
“ worth or yield half that money, whereby it appears that the
“ public is defrauded of more than £8,000 besides the work-
“ manship of the said goods in so short a time, & Her Majesty
“ has lost the sale of £20,000 worth of block-tin besides the
“ duties inwards and outwards of the same, amounting to the
“ sum of £2,800 at least & the said abuses are a loss to Her
“ Majesty's revenue of at least £400 a year, & her subjects do
“ lose about £1,000 a year by it, besides the inconveniency
“ (sic) of having ill-wrought, course (sic) & unserviceable goods
“ put upon them. In regard therefore the said abuses are so
“ prejudicial to Her Majesty & her subjects & that the same
“ are also practised against the aforesaid Act of Parliament.

“ This is therefore to caution all manner of persons from
“ being for the future imposed upon, viz. :—that all pewter
“ carried about the country from house to house, for sale by
“ travellers, chapmen & others, my be deemed notoriously
“ bad as aforesaid except what pewter that is sold by some
“ persons as have or may give in good security to sell none
“ of the said unlawful goods on any pretence whatever, con-
“ trary to the said Act; that most of all the pewter sold by
“ brokers & ill-designing pewterers for 12d. or 13d. per lb.,
“ retail, is coarse base metal & is as great imposition on the
“ public as it would be to sell so much counterfit silver for
“ sterling. That all good pewter, made of block-tin & other
“ rich ingredients, pursuant to the Act, is sold for 14d. per lb.
“ and not under, by reason block-tin is a commodity peculiar,
“ to the Crown & a certain price fixed thereon so that no one
“ soever can buy it under that fixed price.

“ That all pewter which has not any sound & is soft metal
“ without the pewterer’s name stamped thereon, the same
“ may be deemed bad pewter & seasable by the Act.

“ That all new pewter sold by Seamen & other strangers
“ under colour of English pewter, is suspicious & frequently
“ seized upon for its badness.”

The above extracts show that in Ireland—as in England and Scotland—much spurious alloy was used; but much of the little *known* Irish pewter that has come down to our time is of very good quality indeed, made from the finest metal, and possibly imported from England: for in 1744 the amount so imported in the mass into Ireland was nearly nine tons, the actual amount paid for the same being £792 2s. 7d., at the rate of £4 10s. per hundredweight.

That the trouble concerning tinkers and spurious metal did not diminish as time went on, is shown by the following extracts from the Irish House of Commons Journal under the dates given:—

July 27th, 1719. “ Petition of James Maculla, Edward
“ Bloxham, James Johnston & William Hodgert, pewterers
“ of Dublin, on behalf of themselves and other pewterers of
“ Ireland, to rectify abuses committed in making pewter &
“ brass.”

Nov. 1st, 1753. “ Petition of the manufacturers of block-
“ tin in Ireland, stating that owing to the great importation
“ of Rouen, Burgundy & Marseilles earthenware, the trade of
“ the pewterers is at a standstill.”

The latter part of the eighteenth and first quarter of the nineteenth centuries witnessed the gradual decline of the industry, and, as it gradually gave place before the increasing popularity of pottery and Britannia metal, so does it now in inverse proportion claim the serious attention of the Antiquary, the Collector and the Student of Old Customs.

IRISH PEWTERERS

GIVING THE NAMES OF THOSE WHO ARE KNOWN TO HAVE PLIED THE TRADE

The figures represent the pewterers’ marks, except in a few cases where their tokens are shown.

Alcock, Cornelius B. .	Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1808.
Anderson, John .	Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1798 and 1820.
Anderton, Thurston .	Pewterer, of Dublin, disfranchised for irregularities in 1575.
Armiston, Henry .	Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1753

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- Ashenurst, Peter . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1759.
 Audouit, James . Pewterer, of Dublin, a French refugee who
 obtained his Freedom in 1682.
 Austen, John S. . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1852.



FIG. 1

- Austen, Joseph . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1795 and
 1817, and died in 1845. (Fig. 1).
 „ Robert . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1812, died
 1817.



FIG. 2

- Austen & Son . Pewterers, of Cork, circa 1820. (Fig. 2)
 Banck(e)s, Andrew . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom
 in 1624, and is mentioned later in 1647.



FIG. 3

- Banck(e)s, Francis . Pewterer, of Galway, died in 1687. (His
 token, Fig. 3).
 „ Nicholas . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom
 in 1648, and mentioned in 1660.
 „ Peter . Pewterer, of Kilkenny, mentioned in 1713.
 „ Ralph . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom
 in 1610.
 „ Roger . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom
 in 1627.
 „ William . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom
 in 1583.
 „ Banfield, John . Pewterer, of Kilkenny, mentioned in 1687.
 „ . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1732,
 and died 1771.
 Barrington, William . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1824
 and 1830.

- Bate, John . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1746, and died in 1780.
- Bennet, Edward . Pewterer, of Bandon, died in 1773.
- Bloxham, Edward . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1719, when he was one of four petitioners to the Irish House of Commons, referred to in "Historical Notes," *ante*.
- Brereton, George . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1740.
- Brodshoe, Robert . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom in 1580.



FIG. 4

- Brown, Ignatius . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1671. (His token, Fig. 4).
- „ John . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1744.

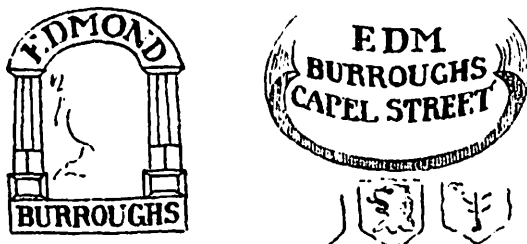


FIG. 5

- Burroughs, Edmond . Pewterer, of Capel St., Dublin, Warden of the Guild of Smiths in 1747, mentioned in 1752 retired in 1768, and died in 1778, being succeeded in his business by the next-named—his son. (Fig. 5).
- „ William . Pewterer, of Dublin, son of the last-named, mentioned in 1708 as succeeding to his father's business. He died in 1771.



FIG. 6

- Butterton, Jonathan . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1603, and died in 1683. (His token, Fig. 6).
- Byrne, Gerald . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1791
- Campbell & Co. . Pewterers, of Belfast, mid-nineteenth century.
- Carton, Joseph . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom in 1650.

- Frend, Nicholas . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom in 1020.
- Friend, Edward . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom in 1036.



FIG. 8

- Fryer, John . Pewterer, of Clonmel, mentioned in 1068. (His token, Fig. 8).
- Gardner, Thomas . Pewterer, of Belfast, mentioned in 1783.
- Gartan, Joseph . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom in 1050, and died in 1065.
- Geary, Thomas . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1740.
- Gee, George . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1745 and in 1703. In 1745 he purchased with William Litchfield, a pewterers' stock and tools which had belonged to the latter's father.
- Geffers Pewterer, of Cork. He is thus referred to in Welch's *History of the Pewterers' Co.* :—
(See also Jeffers) " At the same Court (20 June, 1088-9)
" one, Geffers, a Free Pewterer of Cork,
" who had fled thence from danger of
" his life through persecution, prayed for
" leave to work or to be relieved. The
" Court awarded him 20s. in relief."
- Geoghegan, John . Pewterer, of Pill Lane, Dublin, mentioned in 1714 in *The Dublin Intelligence*, as follows :—" John Geoghegan, pewterer,
" Pill Lane, Dublin, sells dishes and plates
" of the newest fashion, tea-kettles,
" chafing dishes, tea and coffee pots,
" warming pans, fish pans, kettle pots,
" saucepans, candlesticks—round and
" square—brewing pans, &c." 27 Nov.,
1714.

GERAGHTY
BACK LANE

FIG. 9

- Geraghty, John . Pewterer of Dublin. In 1816 he worked at 41 Back Lane, and from 1820-30 at 57 Back Lane. No later mention is made of him. (Fig. 9).



FIG. 10

- Gerardin & Watson . Pewterers of Ireland (?). Early nineteenth century. (Fig. 10).

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- Gibbings, J. G. . Pewterer, of North Main St., Cork, mid-nineteenth century.
- Gibson, Thomas . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom in 1636.
- Gillman, Henry . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1734.
- Goodison, Richard . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1771, and died in 1788, having been apprenticed to Edmond Burroughs.
- Greatrakes, James . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1780.
- Greatrix, John . Pewterer of Cork, mentioned in 1773 and 1780.
- Griffith, Richard . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1762.
- Gunning, James . Pewterer, of Eyrecourt, mentioned in 1782.
- Hamilton, William . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1759 and 1796.
- Harraben, William . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1712.
- Harris, Daniel . . Pewterer, of Cork. Obtained his Freedom in 1708, and is mentioned in 1729.
- Harvey, William . Pewterer of Dublin, mentioned in 1712.



FIG. 11

- Heaney, John . Pewterer and brazier of Dublin, mentioned in 1767 and 1798. Warden of the Guild of Smiths in 1767. He is mentioned 30 Mar., 1775, in the *Dublin Journal* as having removed to where the Robinsons and Richard Palmer (braziers) lived, and as having purchased the moulds, &c., of the late John Wilkinson. (Fig. 11).
- Hill, Thomas . Pewterer, of Dublin, died in 1741.
- „ William . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1808 and 1829.
- Hodgert, William . Pewterer, of Dublin, one of four petitioners to the Irish House of Commons. See *Historical Notes, ante*. He may be the same W. Hodgert who was apprenticed in 1690 to Thomas Inglis, of Edinburgh. (See *Scottish Pewter Ware and Pewterers*. L. Ingleby Wood.)
- Hodges, John . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1804 and 1808.
- Ingram, Roger . Pewterer, of Cork, died in 1648.
- Jackson, Samuel . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1669.
- James, John . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1772.
- „ William . Pewterer, of Dublin, died in 1783.
- Jeffers, George . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1726, and died in 1731.
- (See also Geffers)
- Johnson, Alexander . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1688, and 1695.
- „ Samuel . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1711.
- Johnston, James . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1698 and 1719, one of the petitioners to the Irish House of Commons, mentioned in *Historical Notes, ante*.

- Johnston, Thomas . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1724.
 Keborne, William . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1758.



FIG. 12

- King, Anthony . Pewterer and brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1745, and again in 1763 as of Cook St., when he was Warden of the Dublin Guild of Smiths. His mark is found in conjunction with that of John Heaney on a plate in Mr. Westropp's collection. He was subsequently knighted and was an Alderman and Coroner. (Fig. 12).
- King, Charles . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1830.
 „ Denis . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom in 1618.
- Kinge, John . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom in 1632.
- Knight, Alexander . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1696.
 Lamb, James . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1737.
 Lather, James . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1691.
 Lawlor, John . Pewterer, of Carlow, died in 1770.
 Leigh, James . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom in 1655.
- Lester, Thomas . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1703 and 1775.
- Litchfield, Joshua . Pewterer, of Back Lane, Dublin, died in 1745.
 „ William . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1745 as succeeding, with George Gee, to the business of Joshua Litchfield, whose stock they purchased.
- Loe, Gilbert . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1668 and 1678.
- Lyon, William . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1747.
 Macdonnel, John . Pewterer, of Limerick, mentioned in 1820.
- McCabe, Owen . Pewterer, of Dublin, died in 1709. His marks are—(1) Fleur-de-lys, (2) lion rampant, (3) Fleur-de-lys, (4) OM.
- McCulla, James . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1719 and 1729, was one of the four petitioners to the Irish House of Commons, mentioned in Historical Notes, ante.
- M'Daniel, Michael . Pewterer, of Limerick, mentioned in 1779.
- M'Nally, Ann . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1788.
 Mason, Samuel . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1798.
 Mawman, John . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1710, Warden 1711 and Master 1716 of Cork Goldsmiths' Guild.

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- Merry, Laurence . Pewterer, of Dublin, circa 1850. See mark of L. & R. Merry. (Fig. 13).



FIG. 13

- Merry, Laurence and Richard . Pewterers, of Dublin, circa 1850. (Fig. 13).

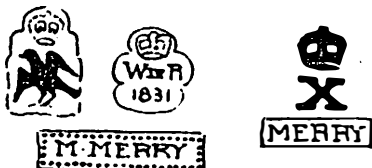


FIG. 14

- Merry, Martin . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1824 (Fig. 14).
 ,, Richard . Pewterer, of Dublin, circa 1850. See mark of L. & R. Merry. Fig. (13).
 Monroe, James . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1728.
 Morrison, John . Pewterer, of Belfast, obtained his Freedom in 1661.
 North, John . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1824.
 Ormiston, John . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1769 and 1790, and is referred to in *Faulkner's Dublin Journal*, 11th Nov., 1769, as a maker of "Pewter dishes cast from brass moulds turned in an oval engine, also numbered Army buttons." (Fig. 30).
 Overend, George . Pewterer, of Dublin, died in 1733.
 Palmer, Richard . Pewterer, of Dublin, apprenticed to John Robinson, and is mentioned in 1759 and 1773.
 Panton, Samuel . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1727.
 Parker, John . Pewterer, of Limerick, mentioned in 1768

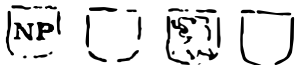


FIG. 15

- Parr, Norton . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1742, and died in 1773. (Fig. 15).
 Pattison, Peter . Pewterer, of Dublin, died in 1715.

- Pea, Francis . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1798 and 1808.
- Phelan, Philip . Pewterer, of Kilkenny, mentioned in 1755 and 1767.
- Pickever, Benjamin . Pewterer, of Dublin, died in 1773.
- " William . Pewterer, of Dublin, died in 1778.
- Piercy, Thomas . Pewterer and brazier, of Dublin, died in 1747.
- Piggenitt, Bertrand . Pewterer, of Dublin, a French refugee, obtained his Freedom in 1685.
- Ponty, James . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1732.
- Poole, Robert . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1740.
- Potts, John . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1753 and 1772.

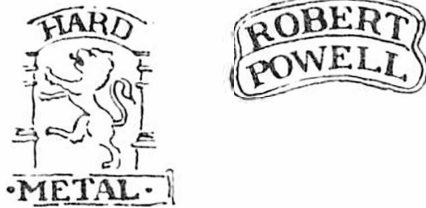


FIG. 16

- Powell, Robert . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1728, and died in 1769. (Fig. 16).
- " " Junr. . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1787.
- Price, Thomas . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1768, and died in 1807.
- Prosser, Peter . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1755.
- Purcell, Baltazar . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom in 1640.



FIG. 17.

- Purcell, L. . Pewterer, of Back Lane, Dublin, *circa* 1800. (Fig. 17).
- Raynolde, Anthony . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom in 1623.
- " Thomas . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1545 and 1551.
- Redworth, John . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom in 1635.
- Reynolds, Henry . Pewterer, of Kilkenny, mentioned in 1746, and retired in 1796.
- " John . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom in 1616.
- " " . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom in 1639.

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- Rice, Richard . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom in 1595.
- Roane, Capt. George " Of the Pewterers' and Braziers' Shop, Charles St., Dublin," is so referred to in his advertisement in the *Dublin Gazette* for 29th May, 1711.
- Robinson, Christopher Pewterer and brazier, of Dublin, died in 1750.
- " John . Pewterer, of Dublin, died in 1758.
- Roe, John . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1759.
- Rogers, John . Pewterer, of Cork, died in 1762.
- " John Smith . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1764 and 1779.
- " Thomas . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1774.
- " William . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1758, and died in 1781.
- Russell, Francis . Pewterer, of Limerick, mentioned in 1766.
- " John . Pewterer, of Limerick, died in 1747.
- Sall, George . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1775. Father of the next-named.
- " John . Pewterer and brazier, of Dublin, son of last-named, purchased the business of William Burroughs in 1771.

S·SAVAGE BACK·LANE

FIG. 18

- Savage, Silvester . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1788 and 1827. In 1798 he was at 41 Back Lane, and in 1805 at 45 Back Lane. From 1819 until 1827 he was at 105 Thomas St., after which we find no further mention of his name. His mark appears on a small cube-shaped inkstand with two drawers in Mr Cotterell's Collection. (Fig. 18).
- Seager, James . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1706.

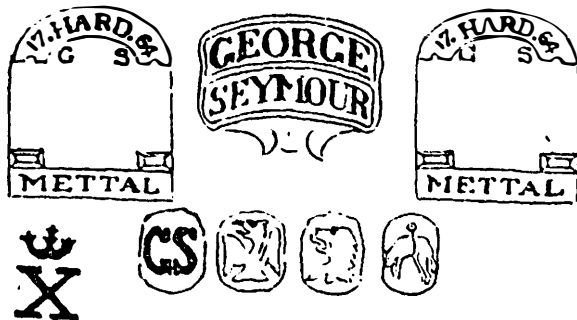


FIG. 19

- Seymour, George . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1754, obtained his Freedom 18th Feb., 1783, and Master of the Goldsmith's Guild of Cork in 1787. Last mention of him is in 1795. (Fig. 19).

- Seymour, Henry . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1793 and 1817.
 „ John . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1779.
 „ Nicholas . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1730, and died in 1763.
 „ Nicholas . Pewterer, of Cork, son of George Seymour, above, mentioned in 1700 and 1817.
 „ William . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1817.

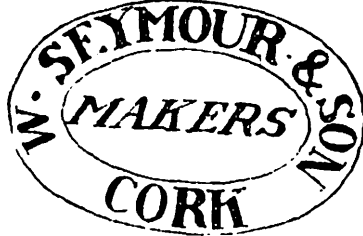


FIG. 20

- Seymour, W. & Son . Pewterers, of Cork, early nineteenth century. (Fig. 20).
 Shearman, Francis . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1772.
 Shene, John . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1768 and 1796.
 Shepherd, David . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1810.
 Shercliffe, Hector . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1786.

**JAM^S SHIRLEY.
 MAKER.
 PATENT.
 DUBLIN.**

FIG. 21

- Shirley, James . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1818 and 1840. (Fig. 21).
 Shryve, Thomas . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom in 1591.
 Shygan, Nicholas . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom in 1640.
 Simpkin, James . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom in 1639.
 Simpson, George . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1757 and 1796.
 Sisson ——— . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1754.
 Slade, Charles . Pewterer, of Dublin, died in 1754, father of the next-named.
 „ William . Pewterer, of Dublin, son of the last-named, to whose business he succeeded in 1754.
 Smith, Laurence . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1810.
 Stone, Edward . Pewterer of Dublin, died in 1702.
 „ Isaac . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1736.
 „ John . Pewterer, of Belfast, went to Newry in 1768.
 Sullivan, Thomas . Pewterer, of Waterford, mentioned in 1820.
 Sutton, William . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1697.
 Tamplin, Thomas . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1759, and died in 1769.

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- Tabb, Matthew . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1729.
- Towgood, George . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1764 and 1787, and died in 1797.
- Triggs, John . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1763.
- Trix, Edward . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1748.
- Tylsh, Nicholas . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom in 1581.
- Vallat, Richard . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1637.
- Walsh, Piers . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1685.
- Watson, David . Pewterer, of Belfast, mentioned in 1760 and 1779.
- " (see Gerardin & Watson)
- Webb, George . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom in 1641.
- Wheelrite, Francis . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1683 and 1686.
- White, John . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom in 1468.
- " Richard . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom in 1480, and is mentioned in 1477 and 1487.
- Whyt, John . Pewterer, of Dublin, obtained his Freedom in 1619.
- Wikes, Matthew . Pewterer, of Cork, died in 1642.
- Wilkinson, John . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1764, and died in 1775.
- " Oliver . Pewterer, of Dublin, died in 1762.
- Williams, Roger . Pewterer, of Cork, mentioned in 1755.
- Williamson, Charles . Pewterer, of Birr, died in 1715.
- " James . Pewterer, of Dublin, died in 1694.
- Wilson, George . Pewterer, of Lurgan, mentioned in 1773.
- " Joseph . Pewterer, of Lurgan, mentioned in 1773.



FIG. 22

- Woods, Samuel . Pewterer, of Waterford, circa 1820-40 (Fig. 22).
- Wyer, Daniel . Pewterer, of Dublin, mentioned in 1754.

IRISH BRAZIERS.

(Those known to have been Pewterers also are marked with an asterisk.)

- * Anderson, John . Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1796.
- * Banfield, John . Brazier, of Dublin, died in 1771
- Bentley, Esias . Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1768.
- " George . Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1768.
- Blood, Edmond . Brazier, of Dublin, died in 1773.
- Bolton, Paul . Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1736.
- Brickell, Robert . Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1796.

Bringhurst, Robert	. Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1796.
Bull, Nicholas	. Brazier, of Cork, died in 1772.
• Byrne, Gerald	. Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1796.
Caldwell, George	. Brazier, of Cork, mentioned in 1773.
Clarke, William	. Brazier, of Waterford, mentioned in 1790.
Collis, George	. Brazier, of Dublin, died in 1767.
" Thomas	. Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1778
Crosby, Thomas	. Brazier, of Cork, mentioned in 1761.
Dempster, John	. Brazier, of Belfast, died in 1730.
Dowlan, James	. Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1796.
Doyle, Matthias	. Brazier, of Dublin, died in 1788.
Eplin, Matthias	. Brazier, of Dublin, died in 1736.
Evans, Charles	. Brazier, of Drogheda, died in 1773.
" "	. Brazier, of Drogheda, died in 1776.
Felan, William	. Brazier, of Dublin, died in 1778.
Fitzgerald, Gerald	. Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1796.
Foley, Luke	. Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1796.
" Patrick	. Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1796.
Foord, Martin	. Brazier, of Dublin, died in 1691
" Nathaniel	. Brazier, of Dublin, died in 1704
• Freeman, James	. Brazier, of Dublin, died in 1772.
Gardiner, Robert	. Brazier, of Armagh, died in 1781.
Goble, Edward	. Brazier, of Cork, mentioned in 1656 and 1679.
" John	. Brazier, of Cork, mentioned in 1639.
" Robert	. Brazier, of Cork, mentioned in 1635 and 1656.
Good, Thomas	. Brazier, of Cork, mentioned in 1793.
• Goodison, Richard	. Brazier, of Dublin, died in 1788.
Gourley, Alexander	. Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1730.
Gourly, James	. Brazier, of Dublin, died in 1773.
• Griffith, Richard	. Brazier, of Cork, mentioned in 1787.
Hammet, Richard	. Brazier, of Cork, mentioned in 1776.
Hanbury, John	. Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1796.
• Harvey, William	. Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1692.
Hill, William	. Brazier, of Dublin, died c. 1730.
Hilton, Richard	. Brazier, of Dublin, died in 1699.
Hines, Mark	. Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1796.
• Hodges, John	. Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1796.
" William	. Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1768.
Holesbury, William	. Brazier, of Cork, mentioned in 1767.
Hunter, George	. Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1796.
Ireland, Henry	. Brazier, of Dublin, died in 1772.
Jackson, Henry	. Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1796.
Johnston, Abraham	. Brazier, of Dublin, died in 1768.
Jones, Theophilus	. Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1768.
King, Arthur	. Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1768.
" John	. Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1796.
Law, Andrew	. Brazier, of Belfast, mentioned in 1808.
" Patrick	. Brazier, of Belfast, mentioned in 1819.
Lemon, John	. Brazier, of Armagh, died in 1690.
Mangan, John	. Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1796.
• Mason, Samuel	. Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1796.
McDaniel, Richard	. Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1796.
McGuire, Thomas	. Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1796.
McLaren, Donald	. Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1796.
McNair, John	. Brazier, of Belfast, mentioned in 1819.
Meyler, William	. Brazier, of Dublin, died in 1765.
Newland, James	. Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1768.
Nixon, Robert	. Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1768.
Norris, John	. Brazier, of Dublin, died in 1783.
" William	. Brazier, of Dublin, died in 1734.
North, William	. Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1700.

- Nowlan, James . Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1796.
- Palmer, Richard . Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1768.
- Pearson, John . Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1768.
- Percy, Thomas . Brazier, of Dublin, died in 1749.
- Ponty, James . Brazier, of Dublin, died in 1764.
- Poultney, Thomas . Brazier, of Cork, mentioned in 1726.
- Rafferty, James . Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1757.
- Redmond, Robert . Brazier, of Belfast, mentioned in 1819.
- Renshaw, John . Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1790.
- Reynolds, Henry . Brazier, of Kilkenny, mentioned in 1764.
- Roche, James . Brazier, of Cork, mentioned in 1760.
- Rogers, Francis . Brazier, of Cork, mentioned in 1759.
- Scanlon, George . Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1768.
- Sergison, James . Brazier, of Belfast, mentioned in 1819.
- Seymour, William . Brazier, of Kinsale, mentioned in 1793.
- Sherlock, Simon . Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1768.
- Shier-liffe, Thomas . Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1790.
- Simson, William . Brazier, of Dublin, died in 1750.
- Sinclare, John . Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1768.
- Towers, Robert . Brazier, of Dublin, died 1727.
- Walsh, Michael . Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1768.
- Wilkinson, John . Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1768.
- " Oliver . Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1768.
- Williams, Ralph . Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1790.
- Woods, Samuel . Brazier, of Waterford, mentioned in 1839.
- Wyer, Daniel . Brazier, of Dublin, mentioned in 1753.

The following are some additional marks; their identification or place of origin are nearly all uncertain:—

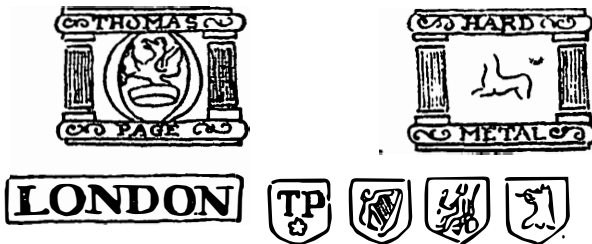


FIG. 23



FIG. 24

- Page, Thomas . He is not a London pewterer though he uses the word London. The mark with the elephant (Fig. 24) has been found on a piece with the date 1747 incised (Figs. 23, 24).*

* (Since these notes were written, Thomas Page has been proved to have been a Bristol Pewterer.)



FIG. 25

Banckes, Robert . This mark appears on a plate c. 1670 ; compare the device in Francis Banckes' token. (Fig. 25).



FIG. 26

Bancks, Thomas . A very indistinct mark. (Fig 26).



FIG. 27

Bancks, W. . (Fig. 27).



FIG. 28

Munster Iron Co.,
Cork

(Fig. 28).

(Appears on Measures)
Pewter Measures.



FIG. 29

Unknown mark, found in conjunction with that of Chas. Clarke, of Waterford. (Fig. 29).



FIG. 30

I. O. John Ormiston [?]. Of Dublin. (Fig. 30).



FIG. 31

W. D. . (Fig. 31)



FIG. 32

W. B., of Dublin, on a spoon, c. 1715. (Fig. 32).



FIG. 33

S. S. (Fig. 33).